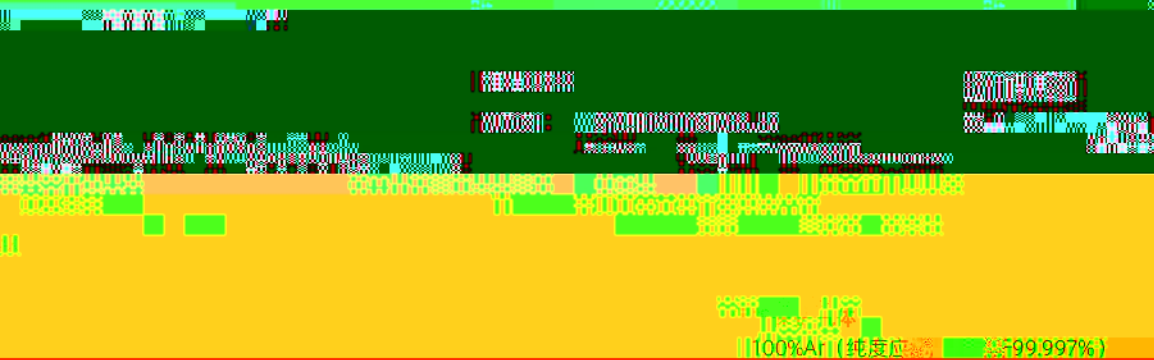


MIG-17 MIG-17



纯度100%

